

**AIR CONTENT  
OF  
FRESHLY MIXED CONCRETE  
BY THE  
VOLUMETRIC METHOD  
AASHTO T 196**

**APPARATUS**

- [ ] Air Meter has a calibration within the last 3 months
- [ ] Funnel
  - [ ] Spout of a size permitting insertion through neck of top section
  - [ ] Spout long enough to extend to a point just above bottom of top section
  - [ ] Discharge end of spout so constructed that when water added to container there is minimum disturbance of concrete
- [ ] Tamping Rod
  - [ ] Round, straight 16 mm (0.625 in.) diameter rod
  - [ ] Not less than approximately 300 mm (12 in.) in length
  - [ ] Tamping end rounded to hemispherical tip with diameter of 16 mm (0.625 in.)
  - [ ] Steel, high density polyethylene, or other plastic of equal or greater abrasion resistance
- [ ] Strike-Off Bar
  - [ ] Flat, straight bar of steel at least 3 mm (0.125 in.) thick by 20 mm (0.750 in.) wide by 300 mm (12 in.) long
  - [ ] Flat, straight bar of high density polyethylene or other plastic of equal or greater abrasion resistance at least 6 mm (0.23 in.) thick by 20 mm (0.750 in.) wide by 300 mm (12 in.) long
- [ ] Calibrated Cup, within  $1.03 \pm 0.04$  percent of volume of bowl
- [ ] Syringe, rubber bulb with a capacity at least that of the calibrated cup
- [ ] Pouring Vessel, with capacity of approximately 1 L (1 qt)
- [ ] Scoop, metal
- [ ] Isopropyl Alcohol, 70 percent by volume
- [ ] Mallet
  - [ ] Rubber or rawhide head
  - [ ] Mass of  $570 \pm 227$  g ( $1.25 \pm 0.5$  lb)

**PROCEDURE**

- [ ] Bowl filled in three layers of approximately equal depth using metal scoop
- [ ] Each layer rodded 25 strokes with tamping rod
- [ ] Bowl tapped 10 to 15 times with mallet after each layer is rodded
- [ ] Top surface struck off with bar until surface is flush with top of bowl
- [ ] Flange of bowl wiped clean
- [ ] Top section attached, funnel inserted, and water added until it appears in the neck
- [ ] Funnel removed and water added with rubber syringe until the bottom of the meniscus is level with zero mark
- [ ] Cap attached and tightened

- [ ] Meter inverted and agitated for a minimum of 45 seconds (meter not inverted for more than 5 seconds at a time)
- [ ] Meter tilted approximately 45 degrees and vigorously rolled and rocked for approximately 1 minute, with neck elevated at all times
- [ ] Meter set upright and allowed to stand until liquid level stabilizes by not changing more than 0.1 percent within 1 minute period
- [ ] If liquid level obscured by foam, alcohol added by syringe in one calibrated cup increments to establish a readable liquid level
- [ ] The number of calibrated cups of alcohol recorded, and liquid level read at bottom of meniscus to nearest 0.25 percent air
- [ ] One minute rolling and rocking procedure repeated until two consecutive readings do not change by more than 0.25 percent air
- [ ] Meter disassembled and contents examined to assure there are no portions of undisturbed, tightly packed concrete in base
- [ ] If alcohol added to meter in one calibrated cup increments, the air content is calculated by adding the amount of alcohol to meter reading

NA - Not Applicable

X - Requires Corrective Action

√ - Satisfactory

\_\_\_\_\_  
Acceptance Technician

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Independent Assurance Technician

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

Comments \_\_\_\_\_

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